

2004 ALLMR SC 5 18 . 2003 AIOL 259 . 2003 SCALE 9 531 . 2004 AIR SC 311 . 2004 BOMCR SC 3 753 . 2004 SCC 1 117 . 2003 SUPREME 8 128 . 2003 ALLLJ 3062 . 2004 COMPCAS 120 284 . 2004 FLR 102 99 . 2004 LLN 1 446 . 2003 ALR 53 810 . 2003 SUPP SCR 5 387 . 2004 JCR SC 2 54 . 2004 MLJ SC 2 13 . 2003 CTC 4 799 . 2004 PLR 136 650 . 2004 UJ 1 591 . 2003 SUPPSCR 5 387 . 2004 COMPCAS SC 120 284 . 2003 ALL LJ 3062 .

**New India Assurance Co. Ltd. v. A.K Saxena .**

Supreme Court Of India (7 Nov, 2003)

**CASE NO.**

Civil Appeal No. 8957 of 2003, decided on November 7, 2003

**ADVOCATES**

Dr A.M Singhvi, Senior Advocate (J.R Medha and Pranab Kr. Mullick, Advocates, with him) for the Appellant;

Pramod Swarup, Ms Pareena Swarup and Praveen Swarup, Advocates, for the Respondent.

**JUDGES**

S.N Variava

Dr. AR. Lakshmanan, JJ.

**Summary**

1. 2. the appeal is against a judgment of the High Court dated 3-4-2002.
2. The High Court should not have given the directions it did also because at the time the High Court passed the impugned order, Writ Petition No. 27380 of 2001 was pending.
3. 6. the case is fully covered by a decision of this Court in R.D Saxena v. Balram Prasad Sharma 2000 7 SCC 264 wherein this Court has held that advocates have no lien over the papers of their clients.

## JUDGMENT

Order

1. Leave granted.

2. This appeal is against a judgment of the High Court dated 3-4-2002. Briefly stated, the facts are that the respondent was an advocate on the panel of the appellants. As such a number of matters used to be assigned to him. It appears that some dispute arose between the appellants and the respondent as a result of which the respondent was asked to return all the papers. The respondent was willing to return the papers provided that all his fees were paid.

3. It appears that when the appeal from Order No. 24 of 1999 was on the board of the High Court, the respondent moved an application before the High Court saying that he has been asked to return the files and therefore, he may be discharged on payment of his full fees. On such application, the High Court relying on earlier judgments passed the following order:

In view of the above decisions of this Court, the application of Shri A.K Saxena is allowed and he is granted leave for being discharged as counsel for the appellant. However, the appellant New India Assurance Co. Ltd. shall pay his full fees. On payment of full fees, he will immediately return the files as required by the appellant Company in the letter, Annexure 2.

4. After this appeal was filed, by an order dated 9-10-2003, this Court directed the respondent to return all the files. We are informed that all the files have been returned.

5. The learned counsel for the respondent insists that full fees for all the matters must be paid to him. The learned Senior Counsel for the appellants states that no fees are payable to the respondent. In our view, it is not for this Court, as it was not for the High Court, to adjudicate upon such a disputed question of fact. The High Court should not have given the directions it did also because at the time the High Court passed the impugned order, Writ Petition No. 27380 of 2001 was pending. In this writ petition the respondent had claimed payment of his fees.

6. This case is fully covered by a decision of this Court in R.D Saxena v. Balram Prasad Sharma. 2000 7 SCC 264 wherein this Court has held that advocates have no lien over the papers of their clients. It is held that at the most the advocate may resort to legal remedies for unpaid remuneration. It has been held that the right of the litigant to have the files returned to him is a corresponding counterpart of the professional

duty of the advocate and that dispute regarding fees would be a lis to be decided in an appropriate proceeding in court.

7. We do not go into this question as to whether or not fees are payable to the respondent. It will be open for the respondent to file appropriate proceedings for recovery of his fees. The fact that because of the impugned order, he has withdrawn his earlier writ petition would not preclude him from filing any other appropriate proceeding.

8. In view of the above, the impugned order is set aside. The appeal is allowed. There will be no order as to costs.